# From Banquet to Dessert: The English Sweet Course 1500-1700

by

**Mary-Anne Boermans** 

**Appendices** 

**Appendix 1**The King's Banquet, July 17<sup>th</sup> 1607.

Item	Quantit y	Cost	Item	Quantity	Cost
Plums of Janua	1 lb.	8s.	Buccones of Genoa	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Plums of Damasco	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Past of greene petrogots	1 lb.	4s.
Pruons de roy	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Past of greene reddish	1 lb.	4s.
Venis apricocks	1 lb.	8 <i>s</i> .	White peach	1 lb.	4s.
Venis azer plums	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Past of rasberies	1 lb.	4s.
plums of Arabia	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Frayses of Genoa	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Plums Valencia	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Plums, Damesine	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .
Venis dat plums	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Pruons of Marcelis	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Pruons of Genoa	1 lb.	8 <i>s</i> .	Peach of Roane	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .
Venis peach stond	1 lb.	7s.	Quartered pruons	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
Dryed aprecocks	1 lb.	8 <i>s</i> .	Past of quinces	1 lb.	4 <i>s</i> .
Peach of Genoa	1 lb.	8 <i>s</i> .	Madere citrons	1 lb.	4 <i>s</i> .
Venis verduse plums	1 lb.	6s.	Candied nutmeggs	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
French aprecocks	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .	Candied Damasco plums	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Venis amber plums	1 lb.	5s. 4d.	Canded aprecocks	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .
Dryed peach	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .	Oranges canded	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
Canded plums of Genoa	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Canded date plums	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
Dried pedrogots	1 lb.	6s.	Canded peches	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Gooseberies dryed	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .	Canded cloues	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Plums of Marcelis	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Canded goosberies	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Peares of Roan	1 lb.	4s.	Canded eringas	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .
Past of medlers	1 lb.	4s.	Canded gilliflowers	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .
Past of verduces	1 lb.	4s.	Canded musk peares	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
Past of redd dates	1 lb.	4s.	Candied cheries	1 lb.	6 <i>s</i> .
Past of gooseberies	1 lb.	4s.	Canded white date plums	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> .
Past of damsons	1 lb.	4s.	Candied plums of Roan	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .
Past of Genoa	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> .	Amber greete comfitts	1 lb.	4s. 4d.
Past of green dates	1 lb.	4s.	Mucakine conf.	1 lb.	3 <i>s</i> .
Past of aprecocks	1 lb.	5 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> .	Fyne syneamond	1 lb.	3 <i>s</i> .
Past of amber plums	1 lb.	4s.	Annis seed conf.	1 lb.	14 <i>d</i> .

Past of red peach	1 lb.	4s.	Cheries p'served		3 <i>s</i> .
Past of green verduses	1 lb.	4s.	Damsins p'served	1 lb.	4s. 5 <i>d</i> .
Past of rubies	1 lb.	4s.	French apricocks p'served	1 lb.	4s. 5 <i>d</i> .
Cakes of Janua	1½ lbs.	9 <i>s</i> .	Greene verduss quinces p'served	1 lb	4s. 5 <i>d</i> .
Past of muske millions	1 lb.	4s.	Rasberies	1 lb.	3s. 4 <i>d</i> .
Past of grapes	1 lb.	4s.	Date plums p'served	1 lb.	3s. 4d.
Past of greene peach	1 lb.	4s.	Goosberies p'served	1 lb.	3s. 4d.
Past of orenge	1 lb,	4s.	Apricocks p'served	1 lb.	3s. 4d.
Past of musk peach	1 lb.	4s.	Peches p'served	1 lb.	3s. 4d.
Dryed plums	1 lb.	4s.	Damsins white p'served		5 <i>s</i> .
Pruons brembe	1 lb.	4s.	Pippins p'served		3 <i>s</i> .
Apples of Damasco	1 lb.	4s.			

Source: Memorials of the Guild of Merchant Taylors of the Fraternity of St. John the Baptist, in the City of London: and of its associated charities and institutions, 1875, Charles Clode, Harrison & Sons, London, p174

**Appendix 2**The Prince's Banquet, July 17<sup>th</sup> 1607.

Item	Quantity	Cost	Item	Quantity	Cost
Amber greene comfitts	1 lb.	4s. 4d.	Past of Genoa	1 lb.	5s. 6d.
Apples of Damasco	1 lb.	4s.	Past of green dates	1 lb.	4s.
Buckhones of Genoa	1 lb.	5s. 4d.	Past of greene peach	1 lb.	4s.
Cakes of Genoa	1 lb.	8s. 4d.	Past of greene verduss	1 lb.	4s.
Candied plums of Genoa	1 lb.	6s. 8d.	Past of muske millions	1 lb.	4s.
Candied amber plums	1 lb.	5s.	Past of muske peares	1 lb.	4s.
Candied aprecocks	1 lb.	6s.	Past of orenges	1 lb,	4s.
Candied eringos	1 lb.	5s. 4d.	Past of rasberies	1 lb.	4s.
Candied peach	1 lb.	5s. 4d.	Past of red peach	1 lb.	4s.
Candied quinces	1 lb.	5s.	peach of Genoa	1 lb.	8s.
Cheries p'served		3s.	Peaches press	1 lb	3s. 4d.
dried petrigots	1 lb.	6s.	Plumes de roy	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Dryed aprecocks	1 lb.	8s.	plums of Arabia	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Dryed peach	1 lb.	6s.	Plums of Damasco	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Dryed plums	1 lb.	4s.	Plums of Marcelis	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
English apricocks	1 lb	5s.	Plums Valencia	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
French aprecocks	1 lb.	6s.	Pruons of Brunello	1 lb.	4s.
French aprecocks	1 lb.	3s. 4d.	Pruons of Genoa	1 lb.	8s.
French pyppins p'served		3s.	Quartred quinces	1 lb.	4s.
Fyne Synamon comfits	1 lb	3s.	Resberies p'ss	1 lb	3s. 4d.
Goosberies p'served	1 lb.	3s. 4d.	Rose comfits	1 lb	18d.
Gooseberies dryed	1 lb.	5s.	Synamon comfits	1 lb	18d.
Greene dates p'ss	1 lb.	3s. 4d.	Vagasses of Genoa	1 lb	5s. 4d
Greene verduses	1 lb	3s. 4d.	Venis amber plums	1 lb.	5s. 4d.
Imperiall plums	1 lb.	3s. 4d.	Venis apricocks	1 lb.	8s.
Plums of Genoa	1 lb.	8s.	Venis azer plums	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Madera citrons	1 lb.	4s.	Venis date plums	1 lb.	6s. 8d.
Muscakine comfits	3/4lb	3s.	Venis date plums press	1 lb	3s. 4d.
Musk comfets	1 lb.	18d.	Venis peach	1 lb.	7s.
Nutmegg comfets	1 lb.	4s.	Venis verenss	1 lb.	6s.
Past of amber plums	1 lb.	4s.	Violet comfets	1 lb.	18d.
Past of apricocks	1 lb.	5s. 6d.	White Quinces press'	1 lb.	3s. 4d.

Source: Memorials of the Guild of Merchant Taylors of the Fraternity of St. John the Baptist, in the City of London: and of its associated charities and institutions, 1875, Charles Clode, Harrison & Sons, London, p175

**Appendix 3**The Lord's Banquet, July 17<sup>th</sup> 1607.

Item	Quantity	Cost	Item	Quanti ty	Cost
Alman past		18d.	Past of greene peches	2 lbs.	8s.
Almond comfits	2 lbs.	2s. 4d.	Past of musk millions	2 lbs.	8s.
Amber greece comfits	2 lbs.	8s.	Past of Orenges	2 lbs.	8s.
Anniseedes	2 lbs.	2s. 4d.	past of rasberies	2 lbs.	8s.
Apricocks	12	8s.	Past of rubies	2 lbs.	8s.
Buckhones of Genoa	2 lbs.	10s. 8d.	Past of verduss	2 lbs.	8s.
Candied apricocks	2 lbs.	12s.	Past of white petrogots	2 lbs.	8s.
Candied cloves	2 lbs.	10s.	Peach of Marcelis	2 lbs.	12s.
Candied eringoes	2 lbs.	10s.	Peaches of Genoa	2 lbs.	16s.
Candied millions	2 lbs.	10s.	Peare plums	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.
Candied peach	2 lbs.	10s.	Peares	200	4s.
Candied plums of Genoa	2 lbs.	13s. 4d.	Peches p'ss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.
Cheries p'ss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Petigots p'ss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.
Coriander comfits	2 lbs.	2s. 4d.	Plums	200	2s.
Damsons press.	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Plums Azarello	2 lbs.	13s. 4d.
Ffrench aprecocks	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Plums of Damasco	2 lbs.	13s. 4d.
French apricocks	2 lbs.	12s.	Prince biskett	2 lbs.	2s. 8d.
French pippins preserved	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Pruons de roy	2 lbs.	10s. 8d.
Fyne synamon comfits	1 lb.	4s.	Pruons of Brewnello	2 lbs.	8s.
Gooseberis p'ss		6s. 8d.	Quartered quinces	2 lbs.	8s.
Greene verduss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Resberies p'ss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.
Imperiall plums		13s. 4d.	Sucket orenges candied	2 lbs.	5s.
Imperiall plums press'	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.	Sucket peares	2 lbs.	5s.
Past of Genoa	2 lbs.	11s.	Synamon comfits	2 lbs.	3s.
Marmalett	2 lbs.	3s.	Vagases of Genoa	2 lbs.	10s. 8d.
More for 10 lbs. of rawe cheries	10lbs.	2s. 6d.	Venis amber plums	2 lbs.	13s. 4d.
Muscadine comf:	2 lbs.	4s.	Venis date plums p'ss		6s. 8d.
Musk millions	2 lbs.	6s.	Venis quinces candied	2 lbs.	10s.
Muske comfets	2 lbs.	3s.	Venis verdusses	2 lbs.	12s.
Orenge comfets	2 lbs.	3s.	Violett comfets	2 lbs.	3s.
Past of apricocks	2 lbs.	11s.	White damsons press.	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.
Past of grapes	2 lbs.	8s.	White quincs p'ss	2 lbs.	6s. 8d.

Source: Memorials of the Guild of Merchant Taylors of the Fraternity of St. John the Baptist, in the City of London: and of its associated charities and institutions, 1875, Charles Clode, Harrison & Sons, London, pp175/6

Marchpanes for the Feast, July 17<sup>th</sup> 1607

Item	Cost
Two marchpanes at	20s.
Two marchpanes at	10s.
Two marchpanes at	6s. 8d.
5 marchpanes at	5s.
Nyne marchpanes at	3s. 4d.
3 marchpanes at	4s.
5 marchpanes at	3s.
Eight marchpanes at	2s. 6d.
4 marchpanes at	2s.
40 marchpanes cost the some of	9l. 3s. 4d.

Source: Memorials of the Guild of Merchant Taylors of the Fraternity of St. John the Baptist, in the City of London: and of its associated charities and institutions, 1875, Charles Clode, Harrison & Sons, London, p176

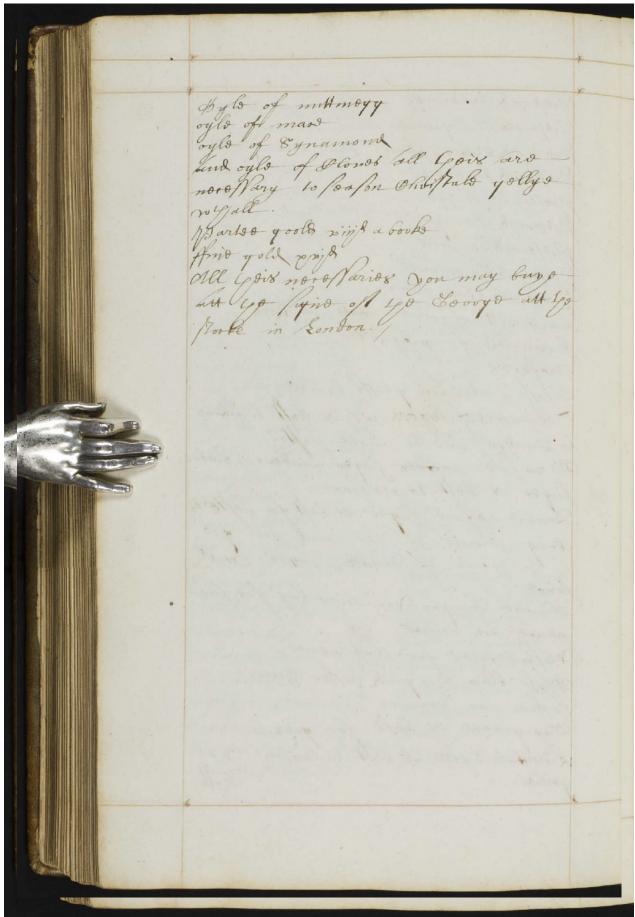
Appendix 5
"Severall sorts of sweet meates fitting for a Bankquett"

Denerall for to thouse meaters felling  for a Sand will forst meaters felling  for forth made by hand of Many panolphyle  Too of part Many panole not of Many panolphyle  Too of part Many panole not of Many panolphyle  of Jat defants  plonds de familia  from Cabbe  Drios Pourole  Drios Pourole  Drios Damafro  from Panol Coffamil  Drios Boord  Drios Pourolphy  Drios Company  Dalonora plomos  Drios Company  Drios Propins  Drios Propins  Drios Propins  Drios Propins  Drios Company  Drios Propins  Drios Propins  Drios Company  Drios Propins  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Propins  Drios Company  Drios Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Company  Drios Drios Compan	
brush buckette of lewall for to candod po ours	

Drysel Pasts of fewall forts. Polos Dom Plose 08 Oim saiolo Hs Dom sifted giminds rook Reformary Dom all 20? Palso of Operior to Mulho Dom Dallo of Goofborros Somond Dom Amber ground Dom Doff of Army 08 Multmoyer Dom Muffarding while Muffardings rods Tall of Papebovoids Amo 8 y namon Dom All forts of Confrits. Top of Joles Apples ASam8 post of mobile madmutte Tellis of fewall Collows Hong Mas Avoono8 Allmons Borning ( Jone Hoods ExraHe prind bifto 4 Mullborrios Manlos bifko H
Donfoitob of Many pano thefo Shan borriss
Engor platos
All forts of Comfrits.

Drefroves of dins forts. delmont com att 16 % vo formon Danfons Or Chandre Dom Amy foode Oom profound farborios 2Bigootte am Garanaiss proformed Reforming Synamon Com Brolowood pippons myor Dom Morofornos Oprotos be. Frings Dom. profords

poroforos operor or Re Dofomod Malligatoonos Drofomod Dulonia ploms Drofornos burbolios 10 vo forso or Aigy proformed of ring os Droforod Lomons Profomod Bilgoroonos Droforosa Loaro ploms Marmalot of gimes while and hook Normalott of pippins The hames of fugers wif is coff to forms Its rapide porder fuger madoro or burbura Louble rofind Jugor is both for softe to come of Jouble, fringle will Lumo Drayon Jon may buy for fours Applo blow its a good affor Doolor Cap groond is both for groons & Emmalalo oyles is both to fou fon bylo



Source: Henry Frederick manuscript volume of recipes and medical remedies. https://www.manuscriptcookbookssurvey.org/collection/Detail/manuscripts/471

The Banquet served at the Feast of St. George, the 22. and 23. of April an. 19 Car. 2. 1667

# Supper on the Eve.

For the Soveraigns Table:

- 8 Basons, 20 Boxes in each Bason, one pound in each Box.
- Preserves 4 Dishes, two pound in a Dish.
- Creams 2 Dishes
- One pound of Eringoes
- One pound of Rocks to garnish each Bason.

For 4 Mess of the Knights-Companions, and one Mess for the Prelate, &c. to each Mess:

- 2 Basons, 16 Boxes in a Bason, 3 quarters of a pound in a Box.
- 2 Dishes of Preserves, 2 pound in a Dish
- 2 Dishes of Creams
- Half a pound of Eringoes
- Half a pound of Rocks to garnish each Bason.

The like for Dinner on St. Georges Day.

After Dinner and Supper, when the Soveraign and Knights-Companions wash, 6 Bouls, one for the Soveraign of 6 pound of Comfits, and 5 other Bouls for the Knights-Companions and Prelate, &c. 4 pounds in each Boul, garnished with Eringoes, and Rocks and Violet Cakes, half a pound of each to each Boul.

**Source:** "The institution, laws & ceremonies of the most noble Order of the Garter", 1672, Elias Ashmole, Printer/Publisher J. Macock, for Nathanael Brooke, London. p607

The banquet for the eve and day of The Grand Feast, held on 28<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup> May, 1671

The Banquet served at the said Feast.

The Soveraign's Table on the Eve.

- One Charger of China Oranges, containing 50.
- Seven Chargers of Confections, in each Charger 20 Boxes; in each Box one pound of dried Confections.
- Two Plates of Duke Cherries, 4 pound in each Plate.
- One Plate of Red Strawberries, containing one Gallon.
- One Plate of White Strawberries, containing two Gallons.
- · One Plate of Ice Cream.
- Three Plates of liquid Sweetmeats, in each Plate 3 pound.

The same for the Feast day at Dinner.

To each of the 7 Tables for the Knights-Companions, on the Eve.

- Two Chargers of Confections, in each Charger 14 Boxes.
- One pound of dried Confections in each Box.
- One Plate of Duke Cherries, containing 2 pound.
- One Plate of Red Strawberries, containing 1 Gallon.
- One Plate of liquid Sweetmeats, containing 3 pound.

The same for the Feast day.

For the Prelate of the Garter, &c. on the Eve.

- Two Chargers, 14 Boxes in each Charger.
- One Plate of Duke Cherries, containing 2 pound.
- One Plate of Red Strawberries, containing 1 Gallon.
- One Plate of liquid Sweetmeats, containing 3 pound.

The same Service to the Lords who attended the Soveraign, And so the same to the Prelate and Lords the next day.

One Charger of Confections for the Heralds, containing 10 Boxes each Meal."

Source: "The Institution, Laws & Ceremonies Of The Most Noble Order Of The Garter", 1672, Elias Ashmole, Printer/Publisher J. Macock, for Nathanael Brooke, London. p611

To the Gentlewomen who have the Charge of the Sweetmeats, and such like Repasts.

#### Gentlewomen,

Perhaps you do already know what belongs to serving in fine Cream Cheeses, Jellies, Leaches or Sweetmeats, or to set forth Banquets as well as I do; but (pardon me) I speak not to any knowing Person, but to the ignorant, because they may not remain so; besides really there are new Modes come up nowadays for eating and drinking, as well as for Cloaths, and the most knowing of you all may perhaps find somewhat here which you have not already seen; and for the ignorant, I am sure they may ground themselves very well from hence in many Accomplishments, and truly I have taken this pains to impart these things for the general good of my Country, as well as my own, and have done it with the more willingness, since I find so many Gentlewomen forced to serve, whose Parents and Friends have been impoverished by the late Calamities, viz. the Late Wars, Plague, and Fire, and to see what mean Places they are forced to be in, because they want Accomplishments for better.

I am blamed by many for divulging these Secrets, and again commended by others for my Love and Charity for so doing; but however I am better satisfied with imparting them, than to let them die with me; and if I do not live to have the Comfort of your Thanks, yet I hope it will cause you to speak well of me when I am dead: The Books which before this I have caused to be put in Print, found so good an acceptance, as that I shall still go on in imparting what I yet have, so fast as I can.

Now to begin with the Ordering those things named to you:

If it be but a private Dinner or Supper in a Noble House, where there they have none to honour above themselves, I presume it may be thus;

- In Summer time, when the Meat is all taken away, you may present your several sorts of Cream Cheeses;
- One Meal one Dish of Cream of one sort, the next, of another;
- one or two Scollop Dishes with several sorts of Fruit, which if it be small fruit, as Raspes or Strawberries, they must be first washed in Wine in a Dish or Bason, and taken up between two Spoons, that you touch them not.
- With them you may serve three or four small Dishes also with sweet meats, such as are most in season, with Vine Leaves and Flowers

- between the Dishes and the Plates, two wet Sweet meats, and two dry, two of one colour, and two of another, or all of several colours.
- Also a Dish of Jellies of several colours in one Dish, if such be required. If any be left, you may melt them again, and put them into lesser Glasses, and they will be for another time:
- If any dry ones be left, they are soon put into the Boxes again.

If any persons come in the Afternoon, if no greater, or so great as the Person who entertains them, then you may present

- one or two Dishes of Cream only,
- and a whipt Sillibub, or other, with
- about four Dishes of Sweetmeats served in, in like manner as at Dinner, with
- · Dishes of Fruit, and
- · some kind of Wine of your own making;

At Evenings, especially on Fasting Daies at Night, it is fit to present

- some pretty kind of Creams, contrary from those at Dinner, or instead of them
- some Possets, or other fine Spoon Meats, which may be pleasant to the taste, with
- · some wet and dry Sweetmeats, and
- some of your fine Drinks, what may be most pleasing.

At a Feast, you may present these things following. So soon as the Meat is quite taken away, have in readiness

- your Cream Cheeses of several sorts and of several Colours upon a Salver, then
- some fresh Cheese with Wine and Sugar,
- another Dish of Clouted Cream, and
- a Noch with Cabbage Cream of several Colours, like a Cabbage;
- then all sorts of Fruits in season, set forth as followeth:
  - First, You must have a large Salver made of light kind of Wood, that it may not be too heavy for the Servitor to carry, it must be painted over, and large enough to hold six Plates round about and one larger one in the middle, there must be places made in it to set the Plates in, that they may be very fast and sure from sliding, and that in the middle the seat must be much higher than all the rest, because that is most graceful; your Plates must not be so broad as the Trencher Plates at Meat, and should be either of Silver or China.
  - Set your Plates fast, then fill every one with several sorts of Fruits, and the biggest sort in the middle, you must lay them in very good

- order, and pile them up till one more will not lie; then stick them with little green Sprigs and fine Flowers, such as you fancy best;
- then serve in another such Salver, with Plates piled up with all manner of Sweetmeats, the wet Sweetmeats round about and the dry in the middle,
- your wet Sweetmeats must be in little glasses that you may set the more on, and between every two glasses another above the first of all, and one on the top of them all;
- you must put of all sorts of dryed Sweetmeats in the middle Plate, first your biggest and then your lesser, till you can lay no more; then stick them all with Flowers, and serve them:
- And in the Bason of Water you send in to wash the Hands or Fingers of Noble Persons, you must put in some Orange Flower Water, which is very rare and very pleasant.

In Winter you must alter, as to the season, but serve all in this manner; and then

- dryed Fruits will also be very acceptable, as
  - dryed Pears and Pippins,
  - Candied Oranges and Limons, Citrons and Eringoes,
  - Blanched Almonds,
  - Prunelles,
  - Figs,
  - Raisins,
  - Pistachoes and
  - Blanched Walnuts.

Source: "The Queen-Like Closet", 1670, Hannah Woolley, Printed for R. Lowndes, London, pp378-383

Other Bills of Fare for every Season in the Year, also how to set forth Meat in Order accordingly.

## First Course.

Oysters, Muskmelons.

- 1. Brawn and Mustard, Eggs and Collops, Hasty Pudding, Pudding Boiled, a Pot Ball or Dumpling or baked of Bread, or Rice, Puddings in skins of Blood and Oate-Meal.
- 2. Boiled Capon in stewed Broth, Fresh Neats-Tongues and Udder, Hens and Bacon, Beef and Cabbage, Capon pottage, Panado, Compound-possed or white Broth, Olio, Gruel, *Furmenty, Honey Sops*, Soops, Caudles of Oate-Meal or Eggs, Alebury.
- 3. Turkies in Stuffado, Hash of Rabbits, Ducks in Stuffado, Haunch of Venison Roasted, Scotch Collops of Beef, Mutton or Veal.
- 4. A Hash or a Shoulder of Mutton, a Grand Fricasee, Loyn of Pork, Hash Capons, Calves Head stewed, Bisk.
- 5. Geese boiled, a Grand Sallet.
- 6. A Boiled Meat of Ducks, Roast Pork.
- 7. A Marrow-Pudding baked.
- 8. A Surloyn of roast Beef, a Chine or Ribb of Beef.
- 9. Minced Pyes, Steak Pye, or Hare, Pumpion, Artichoke, Umble, Potatoes, an Oline or Pallate Pie, Chaldron Pye, Giblet Pie, Calves head or feet Pie.
- 10. Loyn of Veal, Roast Venison.
- 11. A Pasty of Venison or Mutton.
- 12. A Pig Roasted, Leg of Mutton Roasted, Hare Roasted.
- 13. Geese Roasted, Swan Roasted.
- 14. Capons or Hens Roasted.

## Second Course.

Oranges and Lemmons.

- 1. Lamb or Kid, Sallet of Herbs, Pease and French Beans, Rabbits.
- 2. Sowced Pig, Capon, Swines head and feet.
- 3. Rabbits roasted and larded, Widgeons, Teal, Dotterells, Curlews, Ruffs.
- 4. Ducks roasted and larded, Shovellers, Gulls, Herns, Cranes, Bittorn.
- 5. Teal or other Fowle, Woodcocks, Quailes.
- 6. A made Dish or Batalia Pie, Sweet-bread Pie, Fried Fish or Buttered Fish of any sort: as Pike, Salmon, Dace, Mullet, Turbut, Ray, Lump Fish, Plaice, Flounders, Soals, Lampry, Eels.
- 7. Neats-Tongues, Florentine of Tongues.
- 8. Pigeons, wild or tame larded: Olines or Plovers, Sparrows, Black-birds, Thrushes, Fieldfare, Railes.
- 9. Sowced Capon, Sowced Eels or other Fish, Ray, Salmon, Conger.
- 10. Pickled Mushrooms, Oysters and Anchovis, Lobsters.
- 11. Orangado Pie, or Tarts of green Pease, Hips, Rice, Cheries, Goosberies, Plums, Prunes, Barberies with wet Suckets, Pippin Pie, Warden Pie, Quince Pie, Codling Tarts of diverse colours in puff paste, Quaking Pudding.
- 12. Sturgeon, Collar of Beef, Turbut, Pickled Puffins, Scallops, Cockles, Muscles, Sprawns, Shrimps, Crabs, Tortoise, Crawfish, Snails.
- 13. Westphalia Bacon, Bolonia Sausages.
- 14. Turkey or Goose Pie, Marinate Flounders, Artichoke Pie, Smelts, cold Hare Pie, Selsey Cockles.
- 15. Jelly of five or six colours, Tansies, Fritters, Pancakes, Balls roasted.
- 16. Creams made of Codlings, Quince, Plums, Goosberries or Almonds, Clouted Cream, Snow Cream, fresh Cheese and Cream, Sillabubs & Cream, Egg Pies.
- 17. Custards, White pots, Fools, Leach, Blamangers.
- 18. Lay Tarts of diverse colours, Tarts Royal, Codlings and Cream, Cheese.

## Third Course.

- 1. March-pan set with several sorts of Sweet-Meats.
- 2. Preserves or wet Sweet-Meats in Plates as, Pears, Plums, Cherries, Quinces, Grapes Respass, Pippins, Oranges, Lemmons, young Walnuts, Apricocks, Peaches, &c. with their Syrup about them.
- 3. Dried Sweet-meats & Suckets of Oranges Lemmons Citron: or Conserves, or Candies, and Rock-Candies of Cherries, Apricocks, Plums, Damasius, Pippins, Pears, Angelica, Rosemary and Marygold Flowers, Pippins, Pears, Apricocks, Plums, Ringo roots: or Marmalet of Quinces, Damasins, Plums, Oranges, or Pastes made of Citron: Pippins, Apricocks, Rasbery, English Currans.
- 4. Bikets, Mackroons, naple Bisket, Italian Bisket, Comfeits round, Longs and Loseng like, Gingerbread, Almond Cakes, Apricock Cakes, Losenges, Quince Chips, Orange cakes, Marchpane Collops.
- 5. Sugar cakes, lamballs, lemelloes, Sugar Plate, Plum and Rasbury cakes, Cheese cakes.
- 6. Tree Fruit as Apples and Pears of diverse kinds, Cheries, Plums, Strawberies, Currans, Raspes, Walnut, Chestnuts, Filbernuts, Dates, Graps, Figgs, Oranges, Lemmons, Apricocks, Peech, Dried Raisins and Currans, Prunes, Almonds blanched

According as the season is for them, all which several things are mixt and interchangably set on the Table according to the discription of the Gentleman Sewer.

Source: "The Academy Of Armory, Or, A Storehouse Of Armory And Blazon", 1688, Randle Holme, Printer/Publisher: the author, Chester, Book III, Chapter III, pp79-80.

Sweet dishes indicated by italics.

# Directions for a Disart. Any sort of Biskets, Jumbolds of 2 or 3 sorts, watters white 4 brown, a large marchpain inely covered with sweetmeats, cheny oranges, prunello's spanish plumbs, figcheese, blew figs, soft almonds, pistatoes, bunches of ranons, wet sweetmeats, bumgritton pairs, walnuts peiled, paremains, golden pipins, pomgranets, dryed pain apples, severall sorts of plumbs, chacolet all = monds troo sorts, shells of all sorts, this is of what may be had scasonally in winter, you may dreft it up as your fancy pleases amongst persons of quality at diner but at quality at diners, but at amongst persons of feasts they drefs high & all sorts of things As for Summer. All sorts of fruit yt is in season, sillibuls, ye pyramid, I hedghog cream; Almond I orange butter, Lemon cream, chacolet Cream, or any other make creme whatsoever, if fruit be not vijoe you may white & red leach, & Jellies, & a salver of preserved whole oranges & lemons, & sittorns cut in slices. this may, suffice for a direction, but you may do it according to y' fancy, I as you like best, this you what may be had at those times

Source: MS8097, Wellcome Collection "17th and 18th century English recipe book comprising culinary receipts, along with a small amount of medical receipts, in several hands." Image 179.